

# Contents

<b>Chapter 1 - More probability.....</b>	<b>23</b>
SECTION 1.1 - TRICKY TREE DIAGRAMS .....	23
Joining trees with different outcome spaces.....	23
Outcome spaces that change through trials .....	25
SECTION 1.2 - INDEPENDENT EVENTS .....	26
SECTION 1.3 - DEPENDENT EVENTS.....	26
SECTION 1.4 - MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE EVENTS .....	29
<i>Going to the movies question</i> .....	29
Expected number for a certain outcome .....	33
Average run length of an outcome.....	34
Average run lengths for large numbers of trials .....	34
SECTION 1.5 - GAMBLING .....	35
Expected returns .....	35
Other types of Roulette bets.....	37
Gambler's ruin.....	37
Doubling your bet each time .....	39
Blackjack .....	40
Card counting .....	41
You need capital though.....	42
SECTION 1.6 - QUALITY CONTROL AND FAULT RATES - ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS .....	43
<i>Quality control question</i> .....	44
<b>Chapter 2 - Circle geometry.....</b>	<b>48</b>
Circle tangent lines .....	48
Arc angles .....	49

Chord multiplication.....	50
Angles for the same arc .....	50
<i>Bridge building question</i> .....	51
<b>Chapter 3 - Similar figures and geometric constructions.....</b>	<b>54</b>
SECTION 3.1 - SCALE FACTOR.....	54
SECTION 3.2 - GEOMETRIC CONSTRUCTIONS USING YOUR COMPASS AND RULER.....	55
Bisecting an angle.....	56
Bisecting a line .....	57
Drawing a perpendicular from a point on a line .....	57
Drawing a perpendicular from a point to a line .....	58
SECTION 3.3 - CONSTRUCTING SHAPES .....	59
<b>Chapter 4 - Locus and loci – paths things travel .....</b>	<b>63</b>
SECTION 4.1 - PROJECTILE LOCUS - PARABOLA .....	65
Projectile locus with air resistance .....	65
SECTION 4.2 - LOCUS OF POINTS ON ROLLING OBJECTS.....	66
Rolling circle .....	66
Rolling square .....	68
SECTION 4.3 - DRAWING AN ELLIPSE .....	69
Overlap points of loci .....	70
<b>Chapter 5 - Three-dimensional trigonometry problems.....</b>	<b>74</b>
<i>Thing in the tree question</i> .....	78
<b>Chapter 6 - Latitude and longitude .....</b>	<b>81</b>
SECTION 6.1 - SPECIFYING A POSITION ON THE SURFACE .....	82
Finding distances along meridians of longitude .....	83
Finding distances along parallels of latitude.....	84
<b>Chapter 7 - Proportional or direct relationships .....</b>	<b>87</b>
SECTION 7.1 - THE PROPORTIONAL SIGN .....	88
SECTION 7.2 - DIRECT LINEAR VARIATION .....	88
From a graph.....	89
From an equation .....	89
From a table of data .....	90
<i>Making cordial question</i> .....	91
SECTION 7.3 - HIGHER ORDER DIRECT RELATIONSHIPS .....	91
SECTION 7.4 - GRAPHS OF HIGHER ORDER DIRECT RELATIONSHIPS.....	94
SECTION 7.5 - TABLES OF HIGHER ORDER DIRECT RELATIONSHIPS .....	95
SECTION 7.6 - HIGHER ORDER DIRECT RELATIONSHIP EQUATIONS .....	96
The ‘x’ people make ‘x’ products problem.....	97
‘x’ people make ‘x’ products question .....	97
Nuclear weapons effects.....	99
<i>Nuclear weapons question</i> .....	99
<b>Chapter 8 - Inverse relationships .....</b>	<b>102</b>

SECTION 8.1 - INVERSE RELATIONSHIPS IN GRAPHS .....	104
SECTION 8.2 - INVERSE RELATIONSHIPS IN TABLES .....	106
More than two variables in a relationship – joint variation.....	107
SECTION 8.3 - FITTING INVERSE RELATIONSHIPS TO DATA .....	108
Men's running speed in the 100 metre sprint .....	109
<i>Sprint times question</i> .....	110
<b>Chapter 9 - Exponential graphs .....</b>	<b>113</b>
Handy Hint #1 - Line separation in graphs.....	116
Negative powers .....	117
<i>Rabbit population question</i> .....	118
The discussion bit about populations.....	120
SECTION 9.1 - WORKING OUT AN EXPONENTIAL RELATIONSHIP'S POWER .....	121
SECTION 9.2 - EXPONENTIAL GRAPHS AS A TOOL.....	122
Multiplying using an exponential graph .....	124
Dividing using an exponential graph.....	125
<b>Chapter 10 - Matrices .....</b>	<b>126</b>
The order of a matrix.....	126
Describing an element.....	127
SECTION 10.2 - MATRIX OPERATIONS.....	127
Adding and subtracting matrices .....	127
Multiplying matrices .....	128
Multiplying and dividing by a scalar .....	129
SECTION 10.3 - THE IDENTITY MATRIX .....	129
SECTION 10.4 - THE INVERSE OF A MATRIX.....	130
Finding the matrix inverse .....	131
<b>Chapter 11 - Vectors .....</b>	<b>134</b>
Vector magnitudes.....	135
Equal vectors .....	135
Taking the negative of a vector .....	136
Multiplying a vector by a scalar.....	136
SECTION 11.2 - VECTOR ADDITION AND SUBTRACTION.....	137
Adding vectors.....	137
Subtracting vectors .....	137
SECTION 11.3 - THE VECTOR COORDINATE FRAME .....	138
SECTION 11.4 - UNIT VECTORS .....	138
<b>Chapter 12 - Logic .....</b>	<b>140</b>
SECTION 12.1 - LOGIC CONNECTORS.....	140
OR connector .....	140
AND connector.....	141
IMPLIES connector.....	141
EQUIVALENCE connector.....	142
NOT connector .....	142

SECTION 12.2 - TRUTH TABLES .....	143
SECTION 12.3 - LOGIC CIRCUITS AND SYMBOLS .....	144
NOT symbol .....	145
OR symbol .....	145
AND symbol.....	145
SECTION 12.4 - ANALYSING LOGIC CIRCUITS.....	145
SECTION 12.5 - EVALUATING THE FINAL OUTPUT .....	147
<b>Chapter 13 - Box and whisker plots .....</b>	<b>149</b>
Outliers in box and whisker plots.....	152
<b>Chapter 14 - Quadratic equations .....</b>	<b>154</b>
SECTION 14.1 - THE QUADRATIC FORMULA.....	156
SECTION 14.2 - SOLVING BY FACTORISING .....	157
SECTION 14.3 - PICKING THE 'CORRECT' SOLUTION .....	159
<i>Rocket launching question.....</i>	159
SECTION 14.4 - QUADRATIC EQUATION SUMMARY .....	160
Handy Hint #2 - Getting 'good' with the quadratic formula.....	161
SECTION 14.5 - PLOTTING QUADRATIC FUNCTIONS.....	161
Handy Hint #3 - Turning points .....	161
Handy Hint #4 - Axis intercepts.....	162
SECTION 14.6 - SOLVING BY COMPLETING THE SQUARE .....	162
<b>Chapter 15 - Turning recurring decimals into fractions .....</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>Chapter 16 - Logarithms .....</b>	<b>166</b>
Index laws revision .....	166
Common logarithms .....	167
Natural logarithms .....	167
SECTION 16.2 - LOGARITHM LAWS .....	167
SECTION 16.3 - CHANGE OF BASE THEOREM .....	168
<b>Chapter 17 - Rates of change .....</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>Chapter 18 - Derivatives .....</b>	<b>172</b>
SECTION 18.1 - DIFFERENTIATION RULES.....	172
SECTION 18.2 - THE CHAIN RULE .....	173
<i>Chain rule question .....</i>	173
<i>Chain rule question .....</i>	174
SECTION 18.3 - THE PRODUCT RULE.....	175
<i>Product rule question .....</i>	175
Handy Hint #5 - Writing letters in calculus .....	176
SECTION 18.4 - THE QUOTIENT RULE .....	176
<i>Quotient rule question .....</i>	176
Handy Hint #6 - Starting the question .....	177
Handy Hint #7 - Product or quotient rule .....	177
<b>Chapter 19 - Solving polynomial equations.....</b>	<b>178</b>

SECTION 19.1 - GENERAL APPROACH TO SOLVING POLYNOMIALS .....	181
<b>Chapter 20 - More triangles.....</b>	<b>182</b>
SECTION 20.1 - FINDING THE AREA OF A TRIANGLE .....	182
<i>Triangle area question .....</i>	183
Handy Hint #8 - Units .....	183
SECTION 20.2 - THE COSINE RULE .....	183
<i>Cosine rule question.....</i>	184
SECTION 20.3 - THE SINE RULE.....	184
SECTION 20.4 - PROBLEMS WITH THE SINE RULE .....	186
<b>Chapter 21 - The unit circle .....</b>	<b>187</b>
Radians .....	189
SECTION 21.2 - EXACT TRIGONOMETRIC RATIOS .....	189
<i>Exact trigonometric ratios question.....</i>	190
<i>Another exact trigonometric ratios question .....</i>	190
<i>Unit circle angle question .....</i>	191
<i>Another unit circle angle question.....</i>	194
<b>Chapter 22 - Finance and interest .....</b>	<b>196</b>
Interest terms revision .....	196
SECTION 22.2 - COMMON TERMS .....	197
<i>Simple interest question .....</i>	197
Compound interest formula.....	198
SECTION 22.3 - EFFECTIVE INTEREST RATES.....	198
<i>Effective interest rate question.....</i>	199
SECTION 22.4 - PRESENT AND FUTURE VALUES .....	200
<i>Present value question .....</i>	200
SECTION 22.5 - DEPRECIATION.....	201
Straight-line depreciation .....	201
Diminishing-value method.....	201
Scrap value .....	202
SECTION 22.6 - ANNUITIES.....	202
<i>Annuity question .....</i>	202
Present values of annuities .....	203
<i>Present value annuity question .....</i>	203
<b>Chapter 23 - More simultaneous equations .....</b>	<b>204</b>
Handy Hint #9 - Rearranging simultaneous equations.....	204
Solving three or more simultaneous equations.....	205
Handy Hint #10 - Store fractions in your calculator .....	207
<b>Chapter 24 - Integration.....</b>	<b>208</b>
The constant of integration.....	208
SECTION 24.2 - INTEGRATION RULES .....	208
SECTION 24.3 - DEFINITE INTEGRALS .....	211
SECTION 24.4 - SOME PHYSICAL MEANINGS OF INTEGRATION.....	211

<i>Practical integration question</i> .....	212
SECTION 24.5 - INTEGRATION AND GRAPHS .....	213
SECTION 24.6 - CURVES THAT PASS BELOW THE X-AXIS.....	215
SECTION 24.7 - CALCULATING AREAS BETWEEN CURVES.....	216
<i>Areas between curves question</i> .....	216
SECTION 24.8 - GRAPHS THAT INTERSECT MULTIPLE TIMES .....	219
<b>Chapter 25 - Numerical integration methods .....</b>	<b>221</b>
SECTION 25.1 - RIEMANN SUMS .....	221
SECTION 25.2 - TRAPEZOIDAL RULE.....	223
<i>Trapezoidal rule question</i> .....	223
Handy Hint #11 - General tips for both rules .....	224
<b>Chapter 26 - Probability .....</b>	<b>225</b>
Relative frequency .....	225
Probabilities .....	225
SECTION 26.2 - TREE DIAGRAMS.....	226
<i>Tree probability question</i> .....	226
<i>Another tree probability question</i> .....	227
SECTION 26.3 - MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE EVENTS .....	227
<i>Picking card at random question</i> .....	228
SECTION 26.4 - ADDITION RULE .....	228
SECTION 26.5 - PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS.....	229
Binomial distributions .....	230
<i>Binomial distribution question</i> .....	230
SECTION 26.6 - PASCAL'S TRIANGLE.....	231
<i>Coin tossing question</i> .....	232
<b>Chapter 27 - Solving <math>dy/dx=ky</math> .....</b>	<b>233</b>
<i>Water flow question</i> .....	233
Handy Hint #12 - Approximate derivatives.....	234
<i>Approximate derivative question</i> .....	235
<b>Chapter 28 - Hypothesis testing .....</b>	<b>236</b>
SECTION 28.1 - HYPOTHESIS TESTING TERMS .....	236
Sample.....	236
Census .....	236
Survey .....	236
Parameter .....	237
Statistic.....	237
SECTION 28.2 - BIAS IN SAMPLING .....	237
SECTION 28.3 - HYPOTHESIS TESTING.....	237
The null hypothesis, $H_0$ .....	237
The alternative hypothesis, $H_1$ .....	237
Level of significance .....	238
<i>Significance level question</i> .....	238
SECTION 28.4 - THE SIGN TEST .....	239

<i>Sign test question</i> .....	239
SECTION 28.5 - SMALL SAMPLE HYPOTHESIS TESTING .....	240
<i>Small sample hypothesis question</i> .....	240
SECTION 28.6 - LARGE SAMPLE HYPOTHESIS TESTING.....	241
<i>Large sample size question</i> .....	242
SECTION 28.7 - SMALL SAMPLE CONFIDENCE INTERVALS.....	243
Upper confidence limits .....	243
<i>Small sample confidence interval question</i> .....	243
Lower confidence limits.....	246
SECTION 28.8 - LARGE SAMPLE CONFIDENCE INTERVALS .....	248
<i>Large sample confidence interval question</i> .....	248
<b>Chapter 29 - Plotting graphs.....</b>	<b>250</b>
SECTION 29.1 - PERIODIC FUNCTIONS.....	250
SECTION 29.2 - GRAPH TRANSFORMATIONS.....	251
Amplitude transformations.....	251
Sideways movement.....	252
Horizontal squashing or stretching .....	253
Vertical displacements .....	253
Sign changes .....	253
Putting it all together .....	254
<i>Periodic graph plotting question</i> .....	254
SECTION 29.3 - SKETCHING GENERAL GRAPHS .....	256
<i>Graph sketching question</i> .....	256
Handy Hint #13 - Managing your time.....	262
SECTION 29.4 - ASYMPTOTES AND DISCONTINUOUS GRAPHS.....	262
SECTION 29.5 - PLOTTING COMPLEX ASYMPTOTE FUNCTIONS .....	265
<i>Asymptote plotting question</i> .....	265
Handy Hint #14 - Find graph characteristics first .....	267
<b>Chapter 30 - General tips for maths tests.....</b>	<b>268</b>
<b>ENGLISH</b>	
<b>Chapter 31 - The sentence .....</b>	<b>271</b>
Normal complete sentences.....	271
<b>Chapter 32 - Parts of speech .....</b>	<b>273</b>
SECTION 32.1 - CLAUSES .....	273
Independent clauses.....	273
SECTION 32.2 - RUN ON SENTENCES.....	274
SECTION 32.3 - SUBORDINATION.....	275
SECTION 32.4 - DEPENDENT CLAUSES OR SUBORDINATE CLAUSES.....	276
Noun dependent clauses .....	276
Adjective dependent clauses .....	276
Adverb dependent clauses.....	276
SECTION 32.5 - ELLIPTICAL CLAUSES .....	277
SECTION 32.6 - PREDICATES.....	277